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COUNTRY China - Mongolian People's Republic

SUBJECT Political Information: Pact Between Chinese Communists and Outer Mongolians

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ORIGIN [REDACTED]

DATE: 25X1X6 74

INFO. [REDACTED]

DIST. 37 June 1947

PAGES 2

SUPPLEMENT

25X1X6

[REDACTED]

25X1A6a [REDACTED] note: There has been no confirmation that the pact described below exists, nor have there been reported any indications that the terms are being carried out if the pact does exist.)

THE MUTUAL PACT OF THE OUTER-MONGOLIAN REPUBLIC AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET BORDER DISTRICT

1. Outer Mongolia and the Chinese Communists will respect the territorial sovereignty of each other's Governments.
2. Outer Mongolia will acknowledge the Chinese Communists as an advanced political party fighting for its freedom and democracy. The Outer Mongolian Government will maintain peaceful relationship with the Chinese Communists. The governments will provide assistance to each other when needed.
3. The Chinese Communist Government acknowledges the Outer-Mongolian Government as a weak Asiatic country, struggling for political freedom and independence. The Chinese Communists will maintain peaceful relations with Outer Mongolia.
4. Both Governments will send diplomatic missions to the other country to further promulgate friendly relations.
5. The people of both countries have the privilege and freedom of travel, commerce, and residence in either country.
6. To further enhance the liaison between the two countries, both countries agree upon a new plan of communications. (See attachment I,1)
7. The Outer Mongolian Government will assist the Chinese Communists in building up their armed strength in their fight for democracy. The Outer Mongolian Government also agrees to allow the Chinese Communists to organize and train their armies unofficially in Outer Mongolia. However, the number of Communist troops must not exceed the ratio of 1 : 2 to the Outer Mongolian troops. (See attachment to pact).
8. The Outer Mongolian Government will permit retreating Chinese Communist troops to enter her border, but they must surrender their arms according to international law. The Outer Mongolian Government will guarantee the return of arms after such incidents.

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NO CHANGE in Class. X

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9. The Outer Mongolian Government and the Chinese Communists, if a request for assistance is asked, should immediately take action in support of the request.
10. Both countries will sign other mutual pacts in accordance with this mutual agreement.
11. The terms of this pact will be effective for twenty years and may be extended for another twenty years.
12. The pact will be effective as soon as it is agreed upon by both countries.

Signed: MAO Tse-tung
Signed: CHAI Po-shan (Choibalsan)
Date: 15 October 1946

ATTACHMENT I OF DOCUMENT

1. Construction of highways and railways (based on par. 6)

- a. The expense will be shared jointly by both countries. The Chinese Communists may replace their share of expense by contributing rice, wheat, soya beans, sorghum, lumber and coal produced from the liberated areas.
- b. Course of highways. The two Governments will organize a team to survey and inspect the areas to determine the course and direction of the highways.
- c. Technical matters. Both countries will agree upon the invitation of a Soviet Advisory Mission which will maintain responsibilities in technical matters and advice. Each country will be responsible for the conscription of labor for their section of the line.
- d. Management. This will be decided upon in a more detailed agreement.

2. Military agreement. (based on par. 7)

- a. The Chinese Communists will guarantee not to participate in any military or political activities in Outer Mongolia.
- b. The training plan will be of three years duration. During this time the Chinese Communists will be allowed to place a Supervising Directing Training Representative (or office) at three places, Khulusutai (Yugudserin Khure - approx. 115-00, 46-00), ** Jirgalanta (Kobdo - 91-38, 48-01) and Jibhalanta (Uliassutai - 96-49, 47-45).
- c. The progress and completion of the training will be according to the plans of the Soviet Advisory Missions.
- d. Any detailed matters regarding the training, equipping, and transportation of these troops will be agreed upon in other detailed agreements.
- e. The problem of rations during this period of training will be the responsibility of the Chinese Communists. Temporary loans may be granted depending upon the need of the situation.

25X1A6a [REDACTED] Note: As given above in this report, Yugudserin Khure is an alternate name for Khulusutai. From both Chinese and Russian sources these two places are distinctly not the same. See AMS map # 5304 and AMS map # 5301.

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